Name:

## Eyes on the Prize - Emmett Till

Directions: Please try to answer the following questions as you watch the video.

- 1. There were \_\_\_\_\_\_ lynchings in Mississippi in recent years.
- 2. Who was Emmett Till and what happened to him in the summer of 1955?
- 3. What relation was Mose Wright to Emmett Till? His \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. How did Mamie Till Bradley ensure that her son's death meant something?
- 5. What was the impact of Till's murder on African-Americans nationwide?
- 6. What was Roy Bryant (the husband of the woman in the store) and J.W. Milam's (her brother-in-law) defense? What did their lawyers argue?
- 7. Why was Mose Wright decision to testify in the trial so significant and heroic?
- 8. What was the outcome of the trial? GUILTY / NOT GUILTY
- 9. Why did J.W. Milam tell a reporter that he "had" to kill Till? What error did young Till make?

## Eyes on the Prize - Integration of Little Rock High School

- 1. What did the 8 black students who traveled to school together on the first day experience when they got there?
  - a. What happened to the ninth student, Elizabeth Eckford?

- 2. What did President Eisenhower do to enforce the law in Little Rock?
- 3. Where were the troops unable to protect the black students?
- 4. Why was Minnie Jean Brown expelled from Little Rock High School?
- 5. How did white students respond to the integration of Little Rock High School?
- 6. What happened to Little Rock High School the next year?

## "Eyes on the Prize: The Sit-ins"

1. DEFINE: sit-in

- 2. What did the students do to prepare for the sit-ins? What training did they have in non-violent direct action?
- 3. How did whites respond to the sit-ins?
- 4. What were the students convicted of?
- 5. What did the larger black community do to support the students?
- 6. Were the sit-ins successful in desegregating the city's lunch counters? YES / NO

- 1. Who was Eugene "Bull" Connor?
- 2. Why did MLK write the "Letter from a Birmingham Jail"? What was its purpose?
- 3. How did activists' decision to get children involved help the cause?
- 4. Connor's response to protests (arrests and other tactics)

- 5. Were the protests and violence in Birmingham ultimately successful? YES / NO
- 6. 8 days after the protests started, the business community agreed to compromise, desegregating the downtown lunch counters and agreeing to hire blacks. What was the KKK's response to the compromise?
- 7. What was JFK's response to the violence in Birmingham?
- 8. March on Washington (August 28, 1963)
  - a. What was the purpose of the March on Washington?
- 9. What happened at the 16th Street Baptist Church (in Birmingham) 18 days later?
- 10. How did SNCC respond to the bombing?

- 1. Freedom Summer (Summer of 1964)
  - a. What was the goal?
  - b. Who participated?
- 2. What happened to Andrew Goodman, Michael Schwerner, James Chaney in June 1964?
  - a. What impact did the disappearance/murders of the 3 civil rights workers have on other volunteers/activists?
- 3. What programs did the volunteers set up when they arrived in Mississippi in July 1964?
- 4. What did the newly signed **<u>Civil Rights Act of 1964</u>** do?
  - a. What did the Civil Rights Act NOT cover?
- 5. At the August 7<sup>th</sup> funeral in Meridian, Mississippi, a CORE worker spoke passionately about what he called the <u>"living dead"</u> what or who does this refer to?
- 6. Was anyone ever brought to trial and/or convicted for the murder of the 3 civil rights workers? YES / NO
  - a. The sentences ranged from \_\_\_\_\_\_ years in prison to a fine.